

In summary, the 3D image of a complex bicontinuous structure developed via spinodal decomposition (SD) was observed in a real experimental system by use of a laser scanning confocal microscope (LSCM). The Fourier transform of the image gave the structure factor, $S(q)$, which was compared with that from a scattering experiment in a polymeric mixture and with that from computer simulation. They agreed quantitatively, especially in terms of the existence of the higher order shoulder in $S(q)$. This clearly demonstrates that the 3D image from LSCM characterizes the structure accurately. This should give us intuitive insight into the complex structure and enables us to determine quantities difficult to obtain from the conventional scattering methods, such as the mean curvature of the interface. This analysis is in progress.

References and Notes

- (1) Gunton, J. D.; Miguel, M.; Sahni, P. In *Phase Transitions and Critical Phenomena*; Domb, C., Lebowitz, J. L., Eds.; Academic Press: New York, 1983; p 269.
- (2) Binder, K. In *Materials Science and Technology*, Vol. 5, *Phase Transformation in Materials*; Haasen, P., Ed.; VCH: Weinheim, FRG, 1991.
- (3) Hashimoto, T. *Phase Transitions* **1988**, 12, 47; *Materials Science and Technology*, Vol. 12, *Structure and Properties of Polymers*; VCH: Weinheim, FRG, 1993.
- (4) Nishi, T.; Wang, T. T.; Kwei, T. K. *Macromolecules* **1975**, 18, 227. Tanaka, H.; Suzuki, T.; Hayashi, T.; Nishi, T. *Macromolecules* **1992**, 25, 4453. Tanaka, H. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **1994**, 72, 1702.
- (5) Hashimoto, T.; Itakura, M.; Hasegawa, H. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1986**, 85, 6118. Hashimoto, T.; Itakura, M.; Shimidzu, N. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1986**, 85, 6773. Sato, T.; Han, C. C. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1988**, 88, 2057.
- (6) Motowoka, M.; Jinnai, H.; Hashimoto, T.; Qiu, Y.; Han, C. C. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993**, 99, 2095. Jinnai, H.; Hasegawa, H.; Hashimoto, T.; Han, C. C. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1994**, 99, 4845. Jinnai, H.; Hasegawa, H.; Hashimoto, T.; Han, C. C. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1994**, 99, 8154.
- (7) Strobl, G. R. *Macromolecules* **1985**, 18, 558. Meier, H.; Strobl, G. R. *Macromolecules* **1987**, 20, 649.
- (8) Langer, J. S.; Bar-on, M.; Miller, H. D. *Phys. Rev. A* **1975**, 11, 1417.
- (9) See, for example: Wilson, T. *Confocal Microscopy*; Academic Press: London, 1990.
- (10) James, J.; Tanke, H. J. *Biomedical Light Microscopy*; Kluwer Academic Press: Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 1991.
- (11) Verhoogt, H.; van Dam, J.; Posthuma de Boer, A.; Draaijer, A.; Hout, P. M. *Polymer* **1993**, 34, 1325-1329.
- (12) Li, L.; Sosnowski, S.; Chaffey, C. E.; Balke, S. T.; Winnik, M. A. *Langmuir* **1994**, 10, 2495-2497.
- (13) Izumitani, T.; Hashimoto, T. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1985**, 83, 3694.
- (14) Hashimoto, T.; Izumitani, T.; Takenaka, M. *Macromolecules* **1989**, 22, 2293.
- (15) Izumitani, T.; Takenaka, M.; Hashimoto, T. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1990**, 92, 3213.
- (16) Hashimoto, T.; Takenaka, T.; Jinnai, H. *J. Appl. Crystallogr.* **1991**, 24, 457. Takenaka, M.; Hashimoto, T. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1992**, 96, 6177.
- (17) Chakrabarti, A.; Toral, A.; Gunton, J. D.; Muthukumar, M. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1990**, 92, 6899. Shinozaki, A.; Oono, Y. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **1991**, 66, 173. Koga, T.; Kawasaki, K. *Phys. Rev. A* **1991**, 44, R817.
- (18) Koga, T.; Kawasaki, K. *Physica A* **1993**, 196, 389. Koga, T.; Kawasaki, K.; Takenaka, M.; Hashimoto, T. *Physica A* **1993**, 198, 473.
- (19) Bates, F. S.; Wiltzius, P. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1989**, 91, 3258.
- (20) Takenaka, M.; Izumitani, T.; Hashimoto, T. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1990**, 92, 4566.
- (21) The upward deviation of the FFT of the LSCM and simulation data from Porod's law, $S(q) \sim q^{-4}$, in the large q -region is due to the discreteness of the data.

MA9502765

CORRECTIONS

R. G. Larson: Simulation of Lamellar Phase Transitions in Block Copolymers. Volume 27, Number 15, July 18, 1994, pp 4198-4203.

The abscissa of Figure 7 is mislabeled; instead of " $\bar{N}$ ", it should be " $\ln(\bar{N})$ ", the natural logarithm of $\bar{N}$.

MA946303T